Ĭ øøĐŴĬĔKøøĐĉĴŇĵ øļļŴĔ!øï÷ŴĔŶõŔŇĵ
ƥøøŝĔŲļĔhøøyĐĚŻ
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الاحياس ودورها في المجتمع الأندلسي ما بين القرن 4-9هـ /10-15م

مذكرة لنيل درجة الماجستير في التاريخ الإسلامي الوسيط

:Ŧøøø≥ŬĔ≥ ŝĵ ā
د.محمد الأمين بلغيث.

:ƒ øļŲļĔ ĉøøYā
- عبدالقادر ربوح

Ĭ øøøøøyĐŬļĔ!øøøø≤ ŇĵŽ
!2006-2005/øļĵ1427-1426

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.1997 [illegible]

.2004/2003 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

المقدمة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] 20-18 [illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible] 24 – 1983 [illegible] 24 [illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 03-01 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (*Melhouse*) [illegible]

[illegible]

Clavel. E, Le wakf ou habous: D'aprés la doctrine el la juris prudence (Rites Hanafite et Malikite), le Caire 1896.

[illegible]

G.Baer: The wakf as a prop for the social systeme (16th-20th centuries).

[illegible] 1979 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1980 [illegible]

[illegible] (1418/821 [illegible])

[illegible] 223 [illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ... [illegible]
[illegible] (795/ø179ğ) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]

- [illegible] -

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

الفصل الأول:
الأحباس والنوازل.

أولا: الأحباس.
ثانيا: النوازل.

أولا: الأحبـــــــــاس.

1- تعريف الحُبس لغة واصطلاحا.

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1013/ 403) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1968 [illegible] :45.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] :86. [illegible] 1963 [illegible] :52. [illegible] 1951 [illegible] :73.

Haffening Art, wakf, Ensclobitdy of islam, Vol; IV, London,1934. p:1096.

(2) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] :27. [illegible] :301.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] :757. [illegible] 1996 [illegible] :557. [illegible] 1993 [illegible] :153.

(4) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] :581.

(5) [illegible] :271. [illegible] :156.

2- مشروعيته.

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] :8.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1631 [illegible] :95 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 2880 [illegible] :17 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 449-450.

(4) [illegible] 632 [illegible] :96. [illegible] 26/33 [illegible] :59-62 [illegible] 878 [illegible] :116 [illegible] 955 [illegible] :274.

(5) [illegible] :273 [illegible] :558 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] :35.

(1) [illegible] :175.

(2) ... (3).

3- صفتـه.

... (4) ... (5).

4- ركنـه.

... (1).

(2) ... 162.

(3) ... 2000. ص: 160.

(4) ... ص: 158-159.

(5) ... ص: 160.

(1) ... 2002. ص: 387.

5- أحكامه.

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3).

6- الولاية على الوقف.

[illegible] (1).

7- الأصول التاريخية للأحباس الإسلامية.

[illegible]

[illegible] 590-584، [illegible] 150، 449، 448. [illegible] 1998، [illegible] 487-492 [illegible] 270، [illegible] 60، 184. [illegible] 19، [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 318-319. [illegible] 1995، [illegible] 472-479، [illegible] 184-190.

(2) [illegible] 184.

(3) [illegible] 1984، [illegible] 517-519.

(1) [illegible] 1994، [illegible] 295. [illegible] 1982، [illegible] 342-343.

(2) ... 29:ص ... 7:ص

... 1980 ... 11:ص ... 8:ص

Haffening, op.cit, p:1098. ... 73:ص ... 30

(3) ... 1998 ... 22:ص

(4) ... 1904 ... 4:ص ... 1989 ... 180:ص

... 1995 ... 162:ص ... 1997 ... 140:ص

... 1973 ... 69:ص

... 1980 ... 501:ص

... 1980 ... 501:ص ... 272:ص

Haffening, op.cit, p:1097.

8- مبطلاتــه.

9- التفكير في إنهائه.

ثانيا: النوازل.

1- تعريف النوازل لغة واصطلاحا.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1184 [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 88 [illegible] 4.

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 8.

(4) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 18.

* [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 7-8 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 73-77.

2- بعض المصطلحات المرادفة للنوازل.

(1) [illegible] ص: 92.

(2) [illegible] ص: 93.

(3) [illegible] ص: 94.

3- الفتــــوى بالأندلـــــس:

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5].

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 10.

(2) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 458 [illegible] 278.

(3) [illegible] 529 [illegible] 134 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 317. [illegible] 109.

(4) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 74.

(5) [illegible] 273.

(6) [illegible] 223.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] (848/[illegible]234[illegible]) [illegible] (852/[illegible]238[illegible]) [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] (852/[illegible]238[illegible]) [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] :215.

[2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] :216.

[illegible] [1].[illegible]

[illegible] (827/212) [2] [illegible] (774/158) [3] [illegible] [4].(795/179)

[illegible] (848/234) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] (1995-1994) [illegible] .58:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .(827/212) [illegible] .1998 [illegible] .375-372:[illegible]

(3) [illegible] 774/158 [illegible] .320:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .59:[illegible]

[illegible] (1). [illegible]

[illegible] (2). [illegible] (3). [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .86:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .59:[illegible]

(3) [illegible] 14/[illegible] [illegible] .60:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .62:[illegible]

[1] [illegible]
[illegible] (913-888/[illegible]300-275) [illegible]
[2] [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[4] [illegible]
[illegible] (941/[illegible]331[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] (935/[illegible]324[illegible]) [5] [illegible]
[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 136، 94، 82.
[illegible] 64.
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible] (962-912/[illegible]350-300) [illegible] 39 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 188 [illegible] 197 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]
(4) [illegible] 11 [illegible] 156 [illegible] 63 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 186 [illegible] 80-83.
(5) [illegible] (935/[illegible]324[illegible]) [illegible] 188 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 104.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (941/ø331ǧ) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (967-961/ø366-350) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] :81-80.

(2) [illegible] :82.

(3) [illegible].

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (977/367) [illegible] [2] [illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1001/392) [illegible] (1001/392)[4] [illegible] (1030/422)[5].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :65.

(2) [illegible] :294-293 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] :70.

(3) [illegible] :70.

(4) [illegible] (963/352) [illegible] (1001/392) [illegible] :245-242.

(5) [illegible] :74.

[illegible]" : ([illegible]1093/[illegible]486[illegible])[1] [illegible]
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[illegible]
[4]."[illegible] .. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]
[5][illegible]
:[illegible]"

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
.[2]"[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]
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.82-80:[illegible] .[illegible]1972 [illegible]

(2) [illegible]
[illegible] 479:[illegible] [illegible] 126/[illegible]520[illegible] [illegible]
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.2798:[illegible] .1202 :[illegible]1989 [illegible]

(3) ([illegible]913/[illegible]301[illegible]) [illegible]
.79:[illegible] [illegible]0.[illegible] 263:[illegible] [illegible]15:[illegible]

(4) [illegible]10.[illegible]
.79:[illegible] .[illegible]1981

(5) [illegible]
.150:[illegible] [illegible]48 :[illegible]
.274:[illegible] [illegible]24[illegible] 286:[illegible] [illegible]75[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (1166/[illegible]562[illegible]) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 75 [illegible] :339.

(2) [illegible] 0 [illegible] :78.

(3) [illegible] :209.

(4) [illegible] :218.

(1) [illegible] 1320 [illegible] :228.

(1126/520) [illegible]
[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] [5] (967-961/386-366) [illegible]
[illegible] .[6]

[illegible] :(1478/883) [illegible]
[illegible].

(2) [illegible]
.276: .1985
(3) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 252:
.366: [illegible]
(4) [illegible] .190:
(5) [illegible] 1965 [illegible] .204:
* [illegible]
.104: [illegible] 2001 [illegible]
(6) [illegible]
.353: .2000 [illegible]

[illegible]

*." ... [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] (1084/477) [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

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* [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

.276:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 287:[illegible] 276:[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

.39:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] (1084/477) [illegible]

.40:[illegible]

(1) [illegible] Guadaramma [illegible] (986/376) [illegible] (1007/398) [illegible] (1083/476) [illegible]

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[illegible] ([illegible]1126/[illegible]1520) [illegible] ([illegible]1104/[illegible]498[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]1149/[illegible]1544) [illegible].

[illegible] 48 [illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible].

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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[illegible] .552 [illegible]38:[illegible] .[illegible]1989 [illegible]
.332-331:[illegible] .1997 [illegible]

[2] [illegible]
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.69:[illegible] [illegible] 74:[illegible] [illegible]4 [illegible] ([illegible]1084/[illegible]1477[illegible])

[3] [illegible]
.275:[illegible] [illegible] 63:[illegible] [illegible]1973 [illegible]

[1] [illegible]
[illegible] 230-229:[illegible] [illegible] ([illegible]1217/[illegible]1614 [illegible]) [illegible]
.680:[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

4- نماذج من كتب النوازل والفتاوى.

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (1126/520) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1084-1142/477-537) [illegible] (1126/520) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 136.

(3) [illegible] 1058/450 [illegible] 1117/511 [illegible] 1126/520 [illegible] 248-249 [illegible] 839-840 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 590 [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 413 [illegible] 190.

[illegible] (1).[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] (126/520)[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible] (100/494)[illegible] ! [illegible] .(233/631)(2)[illegible]

.[illegible]

(1).[illegible]

(2).[illegible]

.[illegible] (3)[illegible]

.[illegible] (4)[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :209.

(2) [illegible] :840-839 [illegible] :99.

(1) [illegible] :590.

(2) [illegible] :248.

(3) [illegible] :297.

(4) [illegible] :316.

[illegible] (748/234) [5] [illegible] (795/179) [illegible]
[illegible] (854/240) [6] [illegible]
.(868/255) [illegible]

[illegible]

5386 [illegible] 55 [illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible].

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(5) [illegible]
[illegible] 848/234 [illegible]:
.95: [illegible] 1 [illegible] 685: [illegible] 502 [illegible]
(6) [illegible] 136: [illegible]
.89: [illegible]
(7) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] .62-60: [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1126/[illegible]520 [illegible] [illegible] (2).

(1134/[illegible]529[illegible]) (3). [illegible]

[illegible] (4).

[illegible] (1126/[illegible]520[illegible]) (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6).

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(1) [illegible] 68: [illegible] .70

(2) [illegible] 5.

(3) [illegible] (1134/[illegible]529[illegible]) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 35-34: [illegible] 3: [illegible] 102.

(4) [illegible] 35.

(5) [illegible] 35.

(6) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

.55 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .35:

(2) [illegible] (159/554) ... [illegible] 49-46: [illegible]

.205: [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (134/529).

.317: [illegible]

[illegible] -

[illegible].

[illegible] -

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

4- [illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] (812/197) [illegible] (799/183) [illegible]

[illegible] (1067/460) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 104.

(2) [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 1239/637 [illegible] 1332/733 [illegible] 296 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 126.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 58 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] (1212/606) [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible].

[illegible] [5] (1388/790)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 127 [illegible]

[illegible].

(2) [illegible] 723-722.

(3) [illegible]:

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 15.

Farid Ben Siliaman,"Entre Al-imam et Ibn Al-rami le Tunisois" Sharq Al-andalus, (Revista de estudios ārabes), Nūm 8, Madrid,1981, pp:109-110.

(4) [illegible] 15.

(5) [illegible]

[illegible] 231 [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 385-384.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]:

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible]:

[illegible] [5] "[illegible]" [illegible] 58 [illegible] * [illegible] [6].

[illegible] (1478/883) [7]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 48 [illegible].

(2) [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 27 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 35.

(4) [illegible] 22.

(5) [illegible] 18 [illegible].

* [illegible].

(6) [illegible] 135.

(7) [illegible] (1478/883) [illegible]: 225-226.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (1508/914) (3)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 5.

(2) [illegible] (1492/898) [illegible] 46 [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 316.

(3) [illegible] 1430/834 [illegible] (1508/914) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 256 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 7-19.

Vidal castro, "Ahmed Al-wansharisi",(Al-qantara), Fascs 01, Madrid, 1991, p:315.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) ([illegible] 1063/[illegible] 456[illegible])

(1) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] .279

(2) [illegible] .283 [illegible] 25 [illegible]
[illegible] 634/[illegible] 1094 [illegible]
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(3) [illegible] 634/[illegible] 1094 [illegible]
[illegible] 134/[illegible] 529 [illegible] 20 [illegible]
[illegible] 1988 [illegible] .351-349

.(2)

12 ...

(3)

.(4)

(1063/456) :

(5)

(6)

(1)

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(1)

40 994/384

(1063/456) 08 489:

.165: .254:

Juan Vernet, ce que la culture doit aux arabes d'Espagnes, Traduit de l'espagneole par Gabriel Martinez Gros, la bibliothèque arabe, sindbad, Paris, 1985, pp:48-49.

(2) .02:

(3) .183:

(4) .183:

(5) .175:

(6) .177:

(1) .177:

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (1063/456) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

5- كتب الفتاوى والنوازل من الفقه إلي التاريخ.

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] ص: 180.

(3) [illegible] ص: 183.

(4) [illegible] 2000، ص: 90.

(5) [illegible] (2001، 23-24)، ص: 147.

(1) [illegible] ص: 10.

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1529 [illegible] ...

---

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 96.

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] 37.

(3) [illegible] 148.

(4) [illegible] 33.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2]." ...

[illegible] (138/533) [illegible] (478/883) [illegible] (174/570) [illegible]

[illegible] *vincent la gardére* [illegible]

[illegible]:

Vincent Lagardére, Histoire et société en occident Musulman au Moyen âge, (Analyse du Mi'yar d'al- Winsharisi,collection de la casa de Velazquez)

[illegible] 1995 [illegible]

[illegible] (400/803) [illegible] (040/432) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .22:

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible] A.Amar [illegible] 1908 [illegible] 1909 [illegible] Loupignac [illegible] (Archives Marocaines) [illegible] 1939.

[3] [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 15.

* [illegible] B.Brunchvic [illegible]

الـفـصـل الـثـانـي:

الأحـبـاس الأنـدلـسـيـة: أنـواعـهـا وتـنـظـيـمـهـا.

أولا: أنواع الأحباس (الأوقاف) الأندلسية وخصائصها.
ثانيا:تنظيم الأحباس في الأندلس.
ثالثا:الأندلسيون ونظام الحُبس.

أولا: أنواع الأحباس (الأوقاف) الأندلسية وخصائصها.

1- أنواعها.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 308-307 [illegible] 237 [illegible] 87 [illegible] 183 [illegible] 161.

(2) [illegible] 1438/862 [illegible] 51 [illegible] 330.

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 25.

(4) [illegible] 27 [illegible] 146 [illegible] 195 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 186.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] (1508-914) [illegible] 15 [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] (1134/529) [illegible]

[illegible] [6].

(1) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .82.

[illegible] 475 [illegible] .324.

Maria Louisa,"El hermafrodita de la villa Al Medinilla Cordoba," Hespéris (Archivo berbers et bulletin de l'Institut des hautes etudes Marocaines), Maroc,1987, pp:261-264.

Dominique et jeanine sourdel, Dictionnaire historique de l'islam, presses universitaires de France, 1996, pp:221-222.

(2) [illegible] .130.

(3) [illegible] 308 [illegible] 237 [illegible] .4.

(4) *Hoffening, Op.cit, p:1096.* [illegible] .72.

(5) [illegible] .45.

(6) [illegible] .228.

(1) ... (2) ... (852-821/238-206) (3) ... (848/234) ... (836/222) ... (836/222) (4) ... (852/238) ... (6) ... (5) ... (1002/392) ... (7) ...

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(1) ... 570 ... 65 ... 43.

(2) ... 229.

(3) ... (238-209) ... 35.

(4) ... (836/222) ... 02 ... 101.

(5) ... 417.

(6) ... (1008/399) ... 325 ... 21 ... 131. ... 1992 ... 22. ... 43 ... 252.

Levi.Provencal , Histoire de l'Espagne musulmane, TomeIII, maisonneuve et larose , 1999,p:222

(7) ... 413-412.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] (1508/[illegible]914[illegible]) [illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 415-414 [illegible] 164 [illegible] 182 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 224 [illegible] 538 [illegible] 87 [illegible] 139 [illegible] 1208.

(3) [illegible] 188.

(4) [illegible] 136-135.

(5) [illegible] 51.

2- خصائص الأحباس الأندلسية.

(1) 445.

(2) 337. 1986. 88-87. 1986. 59. 156.

(3) 158.

(4) 32.

(1) 158.

(1126/520)

.[2]

.[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

:(819/204)

.[1]

---

[2] .469:

[3]

.186: 84 2:

[4] *Hoffening, Op.cit, p:1098* .171:

[5] 199: .450-449:

[6] .585:

[1] .58:

[illegible][2].

[illegible][3] [illegible] [4]. [illegible]

.([illegible]991/[illegible]381[illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]977/[illegible]367[illegible])

- [illegible] ([illegible]1096/[illegible]490[illegible]) [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible].

- [illegible]

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[2] [illegible]: 61.

[3] [illegible]: 388.

[4] [illegible]: 199. [illegible]: 387. [illegible]: 448-449.

[5] [illegible]: 21. [illegible]: 35-36. [illegible]: 303.

[6] [illegible]: 38.

[illegible]

3- المحاسبة في الأحباس.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4- الأحباس المختلطة.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]. [illegible]

[2] [illegible] :122.

ثانيا- تنظيم الأحباس في الأندلس.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

1- خلال العهد الأموي.

[illegible] [3] [illegible] (529/1134) [illegible] [4]

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 90.

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 173.

[illegible] 291/903 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 321 [illegible] 60.

(3) [illegible] 282.

(4) [illegible] 324.

([illegible]977/[illegible]367[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]967-961/[illegible]366-350) [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]1243/[illegible]637[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ... [2] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[4] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 400 [illegible] ([illegible]366-350) [illegible] [1]
[illegible]
[illegible] 386:[illegible] [illegible] 43:[illegible] [illegible] 31:[illegible]
.316:[illegible] .[illegible]1996 [illegible] 40:[illegible] [illegible]
.118:[illegible] [illegible] .76:[illegible] [illegible] [2]
[illegible] [3]
[illegible]
.393:[illegible] [illegible] 98 [illegible]3:[illegible]
.118:[illegible] [illegible] .97:[illegible] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 63 [illegible] (969/359) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (957/346)[2].

[illegible]
[illegible] [3] (980/370) [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[5] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1]. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 109. [illegible] 118.
[2] [illegible] 90.
[3] [illegible] (980/370) [illegible] 253-255.
[4] [illegible] 17 [illegible] 55. [illegible] 126.
[5] [illegible] 55. [illegible] 118.

[1] [illegible] 1983. 98.

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

2- خلال عهد ملوك الطوائف.

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (1091/484) [illegible] (1)

[illegible] (1081 / 477) (2)

(2) [illegible] 105.

(3) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 119.

(4) [illegible] (400-536/1009-1141) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 338-442.

(1) [illegible] 147 [illegible] 762.

(2) [illegible] 28 [illegible] 808 [illegible] 84.

Dominique et jeanine, Op.cit, p:01

[illegible] [1] .

3- خلال العهد المرابطي .

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] (477-537/1084-1142) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] .

[illegible]

---

[1] *Levi.Provencal , Inscriptions, p:38,60.* [illegible] .177

[2] [illegible] (495-555) [illegible]

Lombard, Maurice, L'islam dans sa première grandeur, préface de Hichem Djait, flammarion, Paris, 1971 ,pp:99-101.

[3] *la civisation Islamique, p:129* [illegible] .161-160

[4] [illegible] (477-537/1084-1142) [illegible] 500 [illegible] 36 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .250-235 [illegible] .33 [illegible] .121

[5] [illegible] 1843 [illegible] 33 [illegible] .179

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (1207-606) [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

4- عهد الموحدين.

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] (1228/626) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 33. [illegible] 157.

(2) [illegible] 294.

(3) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 377.

(4) [illegible] (524-677/1129-1268) [illegible] 515 [illegible] 132-137.

Markus Hattstein et peter deluis,arts et civilisation de l'islam,Konemann (Sans.Date), pp:248-249.

[illegible] [1] (126/520) [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

5- عهد ملوك بني نصر [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] (126/520) [illegible] 37 [illegible] :566.

(2) [illegible] :112-113.

(3) [illegible]

[illegible] :447-448.

Clifford Edmund , les dynasties musulmanes,Edinburgh presses Universitaires de France, Paris,1980, p:44.

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] :127-128. [illegible] 1979 [illegible] :323.

(4) [illegible] :180.

(5) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] :190.

ثـالـثـا : الأنـدلـسيـون ونـظـام الحبس.

1- تعلق الأندلسي بنظام الوقف.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2- عناية القضاة الأندلسيون بالوقف.

[illegible] (914هـ/1508م) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1319هـ. ص:246.

[illegible] (977/367) [illegible] (1) (991/381) [illegible]
[illegible] (2) (1056/448) [illegible]
[illegible] (1002/392) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]...

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (977/367) [illegible] (991/381) [illegible]
(3) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (4) (1036/428) [illegible]
[illegible] (1) (1033/425) [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 162:[illegible] 70 [illegible] 79-77:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1056-448) [illegible] 83 [illegible] 307:[illegible]

(3) [illegible] 413-412:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] (1036/428) [illegible] 503 [illegible] 688:[illegible] 521 [illegible] 981:[illegible] 7 [illegible] 119:[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (1033/425) [illegible] 13 [illegible] 222:[illegible] 42 [illegible] 25:[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[2] ([illegible] 1039/[illegible] 431 [illegible]) [illegible] ... [illegible]
[illegible] ... [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ... [3] [illegible]
[4]. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible] 1126/[illegible] 520 [illegible]) [illegible]
[1]. [illegible]

---

[2] [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible] 1033 [illegible] 431 [illegible]) [illegible] 44 [illegible] :169.

[3] [illegible] :448.

[4] [illegible] :452.

[5] [illegible] :185.

[1] [illegible] :200.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .236
(3) [illegible] .339
(4) [illegible] 224 [illegible]
[illegible] .412 [illegible] .221
(5) [illegible] 153
(6) [illegible] .460

(1) [illegible] .350
(2) [illegible] .140
(3) [illegible] .202

3- خلاصة القول حول الأحباس الأندلسية.

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

---

[5] [illegible] 12 [illegible]
[illegible] 1997 [illegible] .33
[6] [illegible] 70 [illegible] 71 [illegible] 75 [illegible] .301
[7] [illegible] 185 [illegible] 198 [illegible] .1268

[1] [illegible] .173
[2] [illegible] .42
[3] [illegible] .47-46

[illegible].[4]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible].[5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] [2] ([illegible] 1008/[illegible] 399[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

---

(4) [illegible]: 437-447.

* [illegible] 72: [illegible] 364.

(5) [illegible] 90: [illegible] 5 [illegible] 47 [illegible] 621.

(6) [illegible] 1983[illegible] 144.

(1) [illegible] 1995[illegible] 173: [illegible] 0 [illegible] 339.

(2) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 133: [illegible] 055 [illegible] 709: [illegible] 90 [illegible] 151.

(3) [illegible] 595-596.

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] (1126/ [illegible] 1520) [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 154 [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

---

(4) [illegible] :301.

(5) [illegible] :136.

(6) [illegible] 84: [illegible] 448: [illegible]

[illegible] 486 [illegible] 84: [illegible] 278: [illegible]

Haffening, Op.cit, p:1096. [illegible] 387: [illegible] :83.

(1) [illegible] 6 [illegible] :313.

(2) [illegible] 2 [illegible] :45.

(3) [illegible] :667.

(4) [illegible] :150.

(5) [illegible] :337.

[illegible]

[illegible] [7](977/367) [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[8]. [illegible]

[illegible] [1]. [illegible]

[illegible] [2]. [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

---

[6] [illegible]: 387.

[7] [illegible] (1246/367) [illegible] 22: [illegible] 238.

[8] [illegible]: 387.

[1] [illegible] 4 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 174: [illegible] 84: [illegible] 402.

[2] [illegible] 498 [illegible] 1122: [illegible] 125: [illegible] 197.

[3] [illegible]: 173.

[illegible].[4]

[illegible][5] [illegible]
[illegible] (1508/914) [illegible].[6]

---

[4] [illegible]: 250.
[5] [illegible]: 384.
[6] [illegible]: 105.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

---

(1) [illegible] :83-84.

(2) [illegible] :131.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

الفصل الثالث:

الأحباس ودورها الاقتصادي والاجتماعي في المجتمع الأندلسي.

أولا: الأحباس ودورها الاقتصادي
ثانيا: الأحباس ودورها الاجتماعي

أولا: الأحباس ودورها الاقتصادي.

1- تاريخ تطور الملكية في الأندلس.

[illegible] cloudio sanchez albornoz [illegible] Miguel Asin placios [illegible] [1] [illegible] 409-218 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] sagovia [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1349.

(2) [illegible] 197-196.

(3) [illegible] 108.

(4) Thomas.F.Glick [illegible].

[illegible] *Valentian* [illegible] *Huerta* [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] *Huesca* [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1345-1346.

(2) [illegible] 1346.

(3) [illegible] 1346.

[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1347.

(1) [illegible] 522. [illegible] 115.

(2) .

(3) .

(4)

(1)

(2) .

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(2) ... 523: ... :

.475: .

Thomas.F, Glick, islamic and christian Spain in the early middle ages: comparative perspective on social and cultural formation, princeton, nj: Princeton, university press,1979, pp:236-237.

.257-254:

(3) ... 2002 ... .120-119:

(4) .453:

(1) .495:

(2) .13:

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 13/ [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[7] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] :59.
(4) [illegible]
[illegible] 420.
[illegible]
[illegible] 2003 [illegible] :89.
(5) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] :147 [illegible]
[illegible] 1980.
[illegible] 319 [illegible] :14.
(6) [illegible] 1964 [illegible] 200 [illegible] :574.
(7) [illegible] :60.
(1) [illegible]
[illegible] 1981 [illegible] :116.
(2) [illegible] :386.

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[3] [illegible] :33.

[4] *Painter, history of middle age, p.112.*

[5] [illegible] :97 [illegible] 1976 [illegible] :74 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] :54-52 [illegible] :41-39 [illegible] :65-64.

Bernard botiveau, loi islamique dans les societes arabes, préface de j.berque, kharthala, paris, 1993. p:11.

[1] [illegible] :34.

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

---

[2] [illegible] :141.

[3] [illegible] :109. [illegible] 1998 [illegible] :292-293.

[1] [illegible] :479.

[2] [illegible] :325.

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [1]. [illegible] [2] [illegible] ... [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] .69:[illegible]

R.Dozy, <u>Histoire des Musulmans d'Espagne jusqu'à la conquête de l'Andalousie par les almoravides</u>, (7II-III0) revue et mise à jour par provençal, T III Librairie et Imprimerie leyde 1932, pp:236-237

(4) [illegible] 731/[illegible]135 [illegible] .591-590:[illegible] [illegible] 1983 .254-253:[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1973 .39:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1044:[illegible]

Pedro Chalmeta, <u>Sources pour l'histoire socio-économique d'al Andalus</u>; Essaie de systemeatistion et de bibliolgraphie annales islamlologiques, vol:20,1984, pp:1-14. Et; <u>Al-Andalus, Societe féodale</u>? Dans le ciusinier et le philosophe; hom mage à maxime, Etudes d'emhnosnaphie historique du prache-orient- Réunies par jean-pierre digard, , Maison neuve et la rouse, Paris, 1982.

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

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[3] [illegible] 1046.

[4] [illegible] 1049-1053.

[1] [illegible] 550 [illegible] 1060.

[2] [illegible] 80.

[illegible] 81-80.

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] 11/ø15 [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

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[3] [illegible] :83.

[illegible]:

Pierre Guichard, Structures Sociales "Orientales et Occidentales" dons L'Espagne Musulmane, La Haye, Paris, 1977.

[4] [illegible] :437. [illegible] :223. [illegible] :11.

[1] [illegible] :112.

[2] [illegible] 1974 [illegible] :28.

[3] [illegible] :300.

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] (1126/ [illegible] 520 [illegible]) [illegible] .[1] [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 12/ [illegible] 6 [illegible]

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(4) [illegible] :549-548.

(1) [illegible] :107.

(2) [illegible] :549.

(3) [illegible] :78.

2- أراضي الأحباس.

[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[7] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible] 13 [illegible]
[illegible] 80 [illegible] .59:[illegible]
[6] [illegible] .59:[illegible]
[7] [illegible] 510- [illegible]
546 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .156:[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2/1 [illegible]
[illegible]
[2] [illegible] .162:[illegible]
[3] [illegible] .590:[illegible]
[4] [illegible] 19 [illegible] .84:[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (1).

3- الأحباس من مصادر بيت المال في الأندلس.

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4).

[illegible]

(5) [illegible] 1995م. ص: 84.

(6) [illegible] (631هـ/1233م) [illegible] 571هـ/1175م [illegible].

(1) [illegible] ص: 164.

(2) [illegible] ص: 624.

(3) [illegible] ص: 626.

(4) [illegible] ص: 627.

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

---

(5) [illegible] 224 [illegible] 838 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]
.697 [illegible] .375: [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1918 [illegible]
80-81: [illegible] .635: [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .543: [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .342: [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible].

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] 514ه/1120م.

[illegible] 519ه/1125م.(5)

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(6) [illegible] (10/1) [illegible].

(7) [illegible] ص ص: 38-39. [illegible] 1997م. ص: 76.

(1) [illegible].

Levi.Provencal , Histoire de l'Espagne musulmane, TomeIII, pp:200-201.

* [illegible] ص: 268.

(2) [illegible] 557ه [illegible] 2000م. ص: 250.

(3) [illegible] ص: 342.

(4) [illegible] ص: 493. *Defonson civilatis* [illegible]

(5) [illegible] ص: 69. [illegible] ص: 39. [illegible] ص: 527. [illegible] ص ص: 272-273.

[illegible]

4- الأوقاف مصدر الحياة الاقتصادية.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 18.

(2) [illegible] 342. [illegible] 358-359.

(3) [illegible] 1963 [illegible] 161.

(4) [illegible] 1348 [illegible] 884. [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 54.

(5) [illegible] 1963 [illegible] 18.

5- الوقف (الحبس) كوثيقة للتعاملات الأندلسية.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2).

(1) [illegible] 1960 [illegible] .314- 312:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] .613:[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .86:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .92:[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3]
[illegible]
[illegible] [4]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [5](1008/[illegible]1399[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] [6].

[illegible]
[illegible] [1].

[illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] [5].

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(3) [illegible] :97.

(4) [illegible] :99.

(5) [illegible] (1008/[illegible]1399[illegible]) [illegible] :250-246.

(6) [illegible] 07 [illegible] 1216 [illegible] :114.

(1) [illegible] 13.

(2) [illegible] :100.

(3) [illegible] :319.

[illegible] (6) [illegible]
(8) [illegible] (7) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (...) [illegible]
[illegible] (9) [illegible] (...) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (10).

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ... (1) [illegible]
[illegible] (2). [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (3) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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(4) [illegible] 114-115 [illegible].
(5) La gardére, Op.cit, p:235. [illegible] 100.
(6) [illegible] 339.
(7) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 462.
(8) [illegible] 506. [illegible].
(9) [illegible] 39.
(10) [illegible] 48. [illegible] 51.

(1) [illegible] 487.
(2) [illegible] 455. [illegible]
[illegible] 1364.
(3) [illegible] 83-84.

[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .82

Levi, "Alatin biography of the mam-luk Barquq Egypet" ,Arabica(Revue fondé par Levi, Provençal, E.j, Brill), tome IV, Editeur Leiden,1959, pp:75-79 .

(5) [illegible] .60

(6) [illegible] .311-310

(1) [illegible] .314

(2) [illegible] .196

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

(1) [illegible] :196.

(2) [illegible] 2000، [illegible] :131-132.

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[4] [illegible]
[illegible] (1508/[illegible]914) [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible] (1063/[illegible]456) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2].

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(3) [illegible] .34:
(4) [illegible] .59:
(5) [illegible] .127:
(1) [illegible] .94:
(2) [illegible] .190: [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ثانيا: الأحباس ودورها الاجتماعي.

(3) [illegible] .642

(4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .308-307

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible].

1- أحباس الأسرة.

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] (1478/883) [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

---

(2) [illegible] .27: [illegible] .92: [illegible] .133: [illegible] *Haffening, Op.cit, p:1099* [illegible] .203:

(3) [illegible] .237: [illegible] .22:

(1) [illegible] .203:

(2) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .141:

(3) [illegible].

(4) [illegible] .164:

(5) [illegible] .345:

2- أحباس الفقراء واليتامى والمساكين.

(6) 351.

(7) 21.

(8) 50.

(9) 50.

(1) *La gardére, Op.cit, p:268* 347.

(2) 412-413.

(3) 121.

(4) 96، 245.

[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible] [8].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (977/[illegible]367[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] ... [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4] [illegible]
[illegible] [5].

*[illegible] (1508/[illegible]914[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(5) [illegible] :98.
(6) [illegible] :105. [illegible] :118.
(7) [illegible] :152.
(8) [illegible] :191.
(1) *La gardére, Op.cit,p:257.* [illegible] :182. [illegible] :437.
(2) *Velez* [illegible] :254. [illegible]
(3) *La gardére, Op.cit, p:265.* [illegible] :183-182.
(4) [illegible] :220.
(5) [illegible] :152.
* [illegible] 1964 [illegible] :30-29.

[illegible]

3- الأحباس كوسيلة للتضامن الاجتماعي.

[illegible]

---

(6) [illegible] :296.

(7) [illegible] :477-478. *La gardére, Op.cit, p:216.*

(8) [illegible] 17: 122.

(1) *Glick, Op.cit, pp:232-233*.

(2) [illegible] :132-133..

(3) *Glick, Op.cit, p:233.*

(4) [illegible] :461. [illegible] 118 [illegible] :1051.

[illegible] :121.

(5) [illegible] :09.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 889 [illegible] .631

(2) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .628

(3) [illegible] .92

(4) [illegible] 9 [illegible] .55 [illegible] 98 [illegible] .91

(5) [illegible] .258

(6) [illegible] 64 [illegible] .146

[illegible] (1076/469) [illegible]
[1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 963/352 [illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[4] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[6] [illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] :92.
(2) [illegible] :77.
(3) [illegible] :236.
(4) [illegible] 954 [illegible] :341.
(5) [illegible] (4-2) [illegible]
:1226.
(6) [illegible]
[illegible] 1964 [illegible] :421.
(7) [illegible] 1991 [illegible]
[illegible] 293: [illegible]
[illegible] 1998 [illegible] :188.

[illegible] [1].

4- أحباس المواسم الدينية.

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] (852/238) [illegible] (852-821/238-206) [illegible].

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]:

(1) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 122.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 134.

* [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 303 [illegible] 460 [illegible]

184-185.

(4) [illegible] 160.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible] (1374/[illegible]776[illegible])

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5)

(1) [illegible] :ص.60.

(2) [illegible] :ص.128.

(3) [illegible] :ص.114.

(4) [illegible] :ص.99.

(5) [illegible] :ص.101.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3). [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5).

[illegible] 70 [illegible] (6) [illegible] (1508/914) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .89:

* [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .1999 [illegible] .236 [illegible] 92: [illegible] 493: [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .138-136:

(3) [illegible] 93:

(4) [illegible].

(5) *Danrafael Altamira, histoire d'Espagne, librairie Armand colin Paris,1931,p:97.*

(6) [illegible].

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) (1491/[illegible]836) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
... [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]126/[illegible]520[illegible]) [illegible]
(3). [illegible]
[illegible]
(4). [illegible] ([illegible]12/[illegible]6) [illegible]
[illegible] (5) [illegible]
! [illegible] ([illegible]1336/[illegible]737[illegible]) [illegible]
(6). [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (7) [illegible]
[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 375 : [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]1491/[illegible]856[illegible])
[illegible] 1989 [illegible] .69-68: [illegible] [illegible] Rochel. [illegible]
(2) [illegible] .111: [illegible]
(3) [illegible] 1959 .141: [illegible]
(4) [illegible] .68: [illegible]
(5) [illegible] .142: [illegible]
(6) [illegible] .251: [illegible]
(7) [illegible] .150: [illegible]
(1) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1390: [illegible]
(2) [illegible] 149-139: [illegible] .402: [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

5- الأحباس ومياه الشرب.

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6]. [illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible] (1508/914) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible].

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[3] *La gardére, Op.cit, p:290.*

[4] [illegible] :27.

[5] [illegible] 1963 [illegible] :15.

[illegible] :629.

[6] [illegible] :99.

[7] [illegible] :205.

[1] [illegible] :184-185.

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] (*Vincent la gardére*)

[illegible] 1950/[illegible]1329

[illegible] [5].

6- الأحباس والرعاية الصحية.

[illegible] [6].

[illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible] [1] [illegible] 1508/[illegible]914 [illegible] [2].

---

[2] [illegible] 212.

[3] [illegible] 235 [illegible] 407.

[4] *La gardére, Op.cit, pp:213-290.*

[5] [illegible] 79.

[6] [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 64 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 128.

[7] [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 233.

[illegible] 366.

[8] [illegible] 234.

[1] [illegible] 173.

[illegible] 38-39.

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5)

[illegible] (1135/529) [illegible] (1126/520) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

---

(2) [illegible] 186: [illegible] 114.

(3) [illegible] 293.

(4) [illegible] 120.

(5) [illegible] 540.

(1) [illegible] 541.

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

(6) [illegible] 776هـ/1384م) [illegible] 755هـ/1354م) [illegible]

[illegible] (1).

767 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 768هـ/1365-1366م) [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] ص:143.

(3) [illegible] ص:178. [illegible] ص:302.

(4) [illegible] ص:121.

(5) [illegible] 1967م. ص:119.

(6) [illegible] 1980م. ص:113.

(1) [illegible] 1981م. ص:228.

Provençal, inscriptions arabes d'Espagne, Paris, 1931, p:164.

(2) [illegible] ص:289-290.

[illegible] 1365/ø1767 [illegible] 1366/ø1768 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1366-1365/øŁ768-øŁ767 [illegible]

الفصل الرابع:

الأحباس ودورها الديني والثقافي في المجتمع الأندلسي.

أولا: الأحباس ودورها الديني.

ثانيا: الأحباس ودورها الثقافي.

أولا: الأحباس ودورها الديني.

[illegible]

1- أحباس المساجد.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .132

(2) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] .266

(3) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] .102

(4) [illegible] .211

(5) [illegible] .142

(6) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] .42

[illegible] 90 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1087/480 [illegible] 1094/487 [illegible] [3]

[illegible] 1374/776 [illegible] [4] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] :268.

(2) [illegible] 268.

(3) [illegible] :538-539.

(4) [illegible] Muclin [illegible] Bellilos [illegible] pedul [illegible] eleto [illegible] znalloz ... [illegible]

Mo,Villanueva, Habices de las Mezquitas la Ciudad de Granada y sus alquerias Madrid, 1961, p:27.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible] :[7] (1381/783) [illegible] [8] [illegible] .[9] [illegible] .[1]

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[1] [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 132-133.

La gardére, Op.cit: p.27 .

[2] [illegible] 25: 83 200.

[3] [illegible] 104: [illegible] 120: [illegible] 332.

[4] [illegible] 102.

[5] [illegible] 443.

[6] [illegible] 114-115.

[7] [illegible] 1353/754 [illegible] 1381/783 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 509: 512.

[8] [illegible] 81.

[9] [illegible] 114.

[1] [illegible] 51: 481 482.

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible].

[illegible] (914/1508) [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] (456/1063) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[8] [illegible] (529/1135) [illegible] [7] (346/957) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[2] [illegible] 1: 21، 22، 129.

[3] [illegible] 184.

[4] [illegible] 46، 49، 187.

[5] [illegible] (456/1063) [illegible] 82 [illegible] 388: [illegible] 52 [illegible] 238.

[6] [illegible] 118-119.

[7] [illegible] (346/958) [illegible] 355.

[8] [illegible] 291.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible]126/[illegible]520 [illegible]) [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

":([illegible]1508/[illegible]914 [illegible]) [illegible] [illegible]1135 /[illegible]529 [illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]126/[illegible]520

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :56-55.

(2) [illegible] :392.

(3) [illegible] :1269 [illegible] :17 [illegible] 123.

(4) [illegible] 78 [illegible] :1568.

(5) [illegible] :456.

(6) [illegible] 17 [illegible] [illegible] :178 [illegible]1937 [illegible] [illegible]1971 :72.

(1) [illegible] :287.

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] (1388/[illegible]1790[illegible]) [illegible]

[5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[2] [illegible] :185.

[3] [illegible] :186.

[4] [illegible] :23.

[5] [illegible] 221: [illegible] 228

[6] *Cameres* [illegible]

[illegible] 1356/[illegible]1750 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 516 [illegible] 5. [illegible] :201.

[7] [illegible] :384. [illegible] 33: [illegible] 135.

[1] [illegible] :395

[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (170ه/786م)[4] [illegible] (340ه/951م) [illegible] (300-350ه/912-962م) [illegible] (355ه/965م) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (350ه/961-967م) [illegible][1] [illegible][2] [illegible] (712ه/1312م) [illegible] (352ه/962م) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 151-150.

La gardére, Op.cit, p:289.

(3) *La gradére, Op.cit, p:289*

(4) [illegible] 1998م، ص.162.

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(1) [illegible] ص ص.277-278.

(2) [illegible] ص.164.

[illegible] 1086 / 469 [illegible] (3) [illegible]
367 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 977 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(4) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 982 / 372 [illegible]
[illegible]
(5) [illegible] ..."

[illegible] 958 / 347 [illegible] 1002 / 392 [illegible]
[illegible]
(1) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
(2) 1043-1035 / 435-427 [illegible]
[illegible]

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(3) [illegible] :236.

Philippe senac, Le monde musulmane des origines au XI^e siécle, Édition sedas, 1999, p:161.

(4) [illegible] :149.

(5) [illegible] :234

(1) [illegible] :165.

(2) [illegible] :168.

432 … (1072 / 465) …

1040 / … [3]

… (1142-1084/537-477) …

… [4]

… 80 …

… [1] …

… [2]

… (1111 / 505) …

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(3) … 198.

Provençal, inscriptions arabes d'Espagne, p:60.

(4) … 373 …

… (859/245) …

… 54.

(1) … 79 … 614.

(2) … 377-376.

[illegible] (3) [illegible]
[illegible] (4) [illegible]
[illegible] (1124 / 518) [illegible]
(5). [illegible] 1115/509 [illegible]

[illegible] (829/214) [illegible] (852-821/238-206) [illegible]
[illegible] 1079/472 [illegible]
[illegible] 1241/639 [illegible]
[illegible] (1) [illegible]
(2). [illegible] 195 / 592 [illegible]

[illegible] 130 [illegible] (3) [illegible]
(4). [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] :377.
(4) [illegible] :380.
(5) [illegible].
(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] :401.
(2) [illegible] :168.
(3) [illegible] :15.
(4) [illegible] :138.

[illegible] (5)

2- أحباس أهل الذمة.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1995 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 172 [illegible]

Markushattstein et peter deluis, Op.cit, pp:228-230.

(5) [illegible] 279 [illegible]

Villanueva, Mo, ca sas mezquitas ytiendas de las iglesias de granada Madrid, 1966.
Et Villanueva, Mo, habices de la mezquitas, p:28 et après.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Repensa) [illegible]
[2]. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3]. [illegible]
[illegible] [4]. [illegible]
[5]. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [6]. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [7] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :65.
(2) [illegible] :66.
(3) [illegible] 66: [illegible]
[illegible] 1998 [illegible] 07: [illegible] 1992
27.
(4) [illegible] 22: [illegible] 40.
(5) [illegible] :08.
(6) [illegible] :472.
(7) [illegible] :135.

[illegible] [1]. [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[3]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[4]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (477-537/1084-1142) [illegible]

[illegible]

[5]. [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 194 [illegible] 223 [illegible] 49 [illegible] 267 [illegible] 326 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 119.

Louis baunot, "Notes sur le parler arabes des juifs de fés" (Hespéris), tome x, fascs 1,2,3.Paris, 1954, pp:1-3.

Bernard louis, Histoire du moyen-orient, Albin Michel, Paris, 1997, p:241.

Alain ducelléer, Armand colin, chretiens d'orient et l'islam au moyen-âge VII^e^-XII^e^ siécle, Paris, 1996, p:6.

Fontaine au roy, La civilisation des arabes, Paris, 1996, p:198.

(2) [illegible] 366.

(3) [illegible] 540/1145 [illegible] 541 [illegible] 542/1147 [illegible] 75 [illegible] 240.

(4) [illegible] 120.

(5) [illegible] 562-566.

(*Simonet*)

(1149/1544)

(1) .563-562

(2) 1978

(3) .20

(4) .566

(5) .109

(6) .57-56 .83

(7) .544-543

[illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] (1374/[illegible]776[illegible]) [illegible] [4] (1099/[illegible]492) [illegible] (1093/[illegible]486) [illegible] 11/[illegible]5 [illegible] (1093/[illegible]486[illegible]) [illegible] [5]. (1147/[illegible]542[illegible]) [illegible] [1] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 73.
(2) [illegible] 74.
(3) [illegible] 1998.
[illegible] 83-84.
(4) [illegible] 113-114. [illegible] 366.
(5) [illegible] 125 [illegible] 130.
(1) [illegible] 246.

[illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] (962-912/[illegible]1350-300) [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[4] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[2] [illegible] (*Magid*) [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] .82:[illegible]

(3) *Comes* [illegible]
[illegible] (787-754/[illegible]171-137) [illegible]
[illegible] 313:[illegible] [illegible] 490:[illegible] [illegible] 1998 [illegible] .502[illegible] .71:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .81:[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .173:[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1314 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 18:[illegible] [illegible] .62:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 223:[illegible] [illegible] 146:[illegible] [illegible] .21:[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]
[illegible] (4) [illegible]
[illegible] (5) [illegible]
[illegible]
(6) [illegible]
[illegible] (7) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] (1508/1914) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1966 [illegible] :62.
[illegible] :301-303.
(4) [illegible] :145.
(5) La gardére,Op.cit, p:244. [illegible] :307.
[illegible] :614.
[illegible] :602-604.
(6) [illegible] :59.
(7) [illegible]
60.

(1) [illegible]
[illegible] 538 [illegible] 43 [illegible]
[illegible] 25-26 [illegible] :24.

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (126/520) [illegible]

[illegible] (126/520) [illegible] ... [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] (350/751) [2] [illegible]:

[2] [illegible] 66: [illegible] 335-339.

[3] [illegible] 438-439.

[1] [illegible] 307.

[2] [illegible] 223.

[illegible]

3- أحباس الأربطة والحصون.

[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .324-323

(4) [illegible] .224

(5) [illegible] .328

(6) [illegible] .60

(7) [illegible] .200

(1) [illegible] .114 [illegible] 631 [illegible] .154-145 [illegible] 58-56 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 1987 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1377/1779) [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 175 [illegible]

.293 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1977 [illegible]

[2] [illegible] .1997 [illegible] .24

[3] [illegible] .55

[4] [illegible] .371

[5] [illegible] .55

[6] [illegible] .59

[1] [illegible] 145 [illegible] .255-254

[2] [illegible] .30-29

[illegible] (1310/1894) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] .301-300: [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .140: [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .145: [illegible]

(6) [illegible] .466: [illegible]

(7) *La gardére, Op.cit, p:218.* [illegible] .218: [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .82: [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1931/1319 [illegible]) [illegible] 200 [illegible] 449: [illegible] 459 [illegible] 153 [illegible] 326: [illegible] .672: [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8].

4- الأحباس وعلاقتها بالجهاد.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] (393-399 [illegible]/1002-1008 [illegible]) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .2002 [illegible] :111.

(4) [illegible] :227.

(5) [illegible] :201. Villanueva, Habices de las Mezquitas, pp:27-33.

(6) [illegible] :123.

(7) Villanueva, Habices de las Mezquitas, pp:107-108. La gardére, Op.cit, p:212.

(8) [illegible] 4678 [illegible] :1342.

(1) [illegible] 853 [illegible] :881-882.

(2) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] :56.

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (1282-1237/671-635) [illegible]

[illegible]

Clifford Edmund, Bosuorth, Op.cit, pp:39-40. Joseph Burlot, Op.cit, p:128.

(3) [illegible] 479 [illegible] 57 [illegible] 245 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 86.

(4) [illegible] 376.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7)

5- الأحباس وفداء الأسرى.

[illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible] (9)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] :61.

(2) *Ernest Leroux . "Le siège d'Almeria en 709H/1304A.j",(Journal Asiatique), tame x, Paris, 1907, p: 280.*

[illegible] 709 [illegible] 1309/709 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] :235-236.

(3) *La gardére, Op.cit, p: 217.* [illegible] :58.

(4) *Ibid, pp:256-270.*

(5) [illegible] 6 [illegible] :313. [illegible] 32 [illegible] :592. [illegible] 82 [illegible] :1547.

(6) [illegible] :278. [illegible] 2 [illegible] 94 [illegible] 237 [illegible] 15 [illegible] :428.

(7) [illegible] :181.

(8) [illegible] 1973 [illegible] :40.

(9) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] :44.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] :07.

(2) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] :27 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] :04.

(4) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] :202.

(5) [illegible] :29 [illegible].

(6) [illegible] :36-38.

[illegible] [1]

2- [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

3- [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :38.

(2) [illegible] :46.

(3) [illegible] :48.

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] 4- [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible]
[illegible] [1]. [... [illegible]
[2]. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [... [illegible]
[illegible] . [illegible]
[4]. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible] 1508/[illegible]1914
[illegible] [6]. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 145 [illegible]
.[1]"... [illegible] 310 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]: 40-39.
(2) [illegible] 1970 [illegible]: 116.
(3) [illegible]: 4.
(4) [illegible]: 142 [illegible]: 193
(5) [illegible]: 333.
(6) [illegible]: 208-207 [illegible] 99 [illegible]: 1233.

(1) [illegible]: 399.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ثانيا: الأحباس ودروه الثقافي.

[illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 418-421.

(3) [illegible] 44-45.

[illegible]

1- أحباس الكتاتيب.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (350-366/961-967) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 28 [illegible] (138-422/756-1031) [illegible] 1421-1422/2000-2001 [illegible] 22.

(2) [illegible] (356-422) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 44-49.

[illegible]

[1] [illegible]

[illegible] 13/[illegible] [illegible]

[2] [illegible] (967-961/[illegible] 366-350) [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .358-354:[illegible] .389:[illegible]
[illegible] 13:[illegible] .146:[illegible]
.91-89:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1977 [illegible] .14-13:[illegible] .22:[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .147:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .127:[illegible] [illegible] 131 [illegible]
[illegible] .131:[illegible]

2- خزائن الكتب.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] (967-961/366-350) [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] (1631/1041) [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 3: 54.

[2] [illegible] 213.

[3] [illegible] 257 [illegible] 57: 162.

[4] [illegible] 200.

[5] [illegible] 386 [illegible] 160.

[6] [illegible] 158 [illegible] 302 [illegible] 271 [illegible] 316 [illegible] 155.
Garcia Gomez, "El conde Mozarabe", AL-Andalus (Revista de las escuelas arabes de Madrid y granada), Vol; XXII, fascs 02, Madrid, 1957, pp:426-427.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible] 400 [illegible] [6].

(1) [illegible] .201:[illegible] [illegible] .112:[illegible]
(2) [illegible] 1992[illegible] .36:[illegible]
(3) [illegible] .155:[illegible]
(4) [illegible] .436:[illegible] [illegible] .28:[illegible]
(5) [illegible] 2000[illegible] .507:[illegible]
(6) [illegible] .437:[illegible] [illegible] (533/1238[illegible]) [illegible] (535/1141[illegible]) [illegible] (520/1126[illegible]) [illegible] .163:[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

3- أحباس المدارس.

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .112:[illegible] [illegible] .192-191:[illegible] [illegible] .462:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .316:[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .320:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .227:[illegible] [illegible] 1967 [illegible] .219:[illegible]

(5) [illegible] .1:[illegible]

[illegible] (1). [illegible]
[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible] 1356/[illegible] 750 [illegible]
[illegible] (3) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (4) [illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible] (1354-1334/[illegible] 755-738) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] :356.

(2) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] :120. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1092-1082/[illegible] 485-465) [illegible]
[illegible] (1332/[illegible] 733) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 363: [illegible]
[illegible] (1986 [illegible] 292-291: [illegible]
[illegible] 19 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 146. [illegible] 160: [illegible]
135-134: [illegible].

(3) [illegible]
[illegible] :68.

(4) [illegible] 6: [illegible] 79.

(5) [illegible] :220.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 1349/[illegible] 750 [illegible] 1369/[illegible] 770 [illegible] (3)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 432 [illegible] 1353/[illegible] 754 [illegible] 79-36 [illegible] 388-387 [illegible] 135.

(2) [illegible] 128.

(3) [illegible] 78 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 829هـ/1425م [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (829هـ/1425م) [illegible]

[illegible] (776هـ/1374م) [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6].

[illegible] [7].

[illegible]

4- الأحباس والعملية التعليمية.

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[1] [illegible] 2، ص: 103.

[2] [illegible] ص: 220.

[3] [illegible] ص: 104.

[4] [illegible]

* [illegible] ص: 221.

[5] [illegible]

[6] [illegible] ص: 316.

[7] [illegible] ص: 397.

[illegible] ص: 44 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible] (1126/520) [illegible] (1405/808) [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 287-286 [illegible] 536-535. [illegible] 142.

(2) [illegible] 142.

(3) [illegible] 46.

(4) [illegible] 49-48 [illegible] 112-111.

(1) [illegible] 537-438 [illegible] 09 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 325 [illegible] 15-17.

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6].

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] .126

(3) [illegible] 347 [illegible] .308

(4) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] .71
Bercher.L, "L'obligation d'ordonner le bient et d'interdire le mal", Ibla (Institut des belles lettres arabes), fascs XV, Tunisie, (Sans.Date), p:210.

(5) [illegible] .316

(6) [illegible] 49-48 [illegible] 6 [illegible] .170

(1) [illegible] .340 [illegible] .111

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

5- الأحباس في الأندلس وعلاقتها بالمدرسين والطلبة.

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

(2) [illegible] ص: 55.

(3) [illegible] ص: 267.

(4) [illegible] ص: 293. [illegible] ص: 111. [illegible] ص: 140-141. [illegible] ص: 135.

(5) [illegible] ص: 05.

(1) [illegible] ص: 87-88 [illegible] ص: 69-70.

(2) [illegible] 337 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] (974/364) [illegible] (1076/469) [illegible]

[illegible] (974/364) [illegible] [4]

[illegible] (967-961/366-350) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] :71. [illegible] :84-83.

(4) [illegible] :210. [illegible] :249.

[illegible].[1]

[illegible].[4] [illegible]
[illegible].[5]

[illegible][6] [illegible]
[illegible].[7]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .148:[illegible] [illegible] 330[illegible]
(2) [illegible] .87-86:[illegible]
[illegible] (897-92[illegible]) [illegible] 1402[illegible].
.112 :[illegible]
(3) [illegible] 70:[illegible] .173 [illegible] .192
(4) [illegible] 09:[illegible] [illegible] 595[illegible]
[illegible].
(5) [illegible] .184:[illegible]
(6) [illegible] .142:[illegible]
(7) [illegible] 43:[illegible] .54

.[2]

(Habiz) .[3]

[5] [4]

[6]

[7]

.[8]

---

[1] .294 :7 :

[2] .266:

[3] .1311:

[4] .07:

[5] .124:

.112: .123:

[6] .264:

[7] *La gardére, Op.cit, p:220.*

[8] :242

.60: 965

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] ... [illegible] [5].

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .199:[illegible] [illegible] .630:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .646:[illegible] [illegible] :[illegible] 261-262[illegible].

(3) [illegible] .78:[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 749[illegible]/1328[illegible] [illegible]

.68:[illegible] [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .79:[illegible] [illegible] .121:[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الخـــــاتمـــة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 364 [illegible]

[illegible]

ملحق رقم : 01.

عقد تحبيس المساكين [1]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 34.

ملحق رقم : 02.

قبالة الأحباس على قوم بأعيانهم.[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] 458-457.

مـلـحـــــق رقـــم : 03.

ظاهرة التعدي على الأراضي المحبسة.[1]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 43.

ملحـــــق رقـــم : 04.

وثيقة في جائحة المطر.[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1997 [illegible]
.455: [illegible]

ملحــــــق رقـــم : **05.**

كيف ينص على وقف كتاب في المسجد لصالح الطلبة الدارسين بقرطبة.[1]

[illegible] 359 [illegible] 965 [illegible]
[illegible] 261 [illegible] 887 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]..

[1] [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 483.

ملحق رقم : **06.**

يمثل زيادة المستنصر الأموي في الجامع الأعظم بقرطبة.[1]



(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .53:

ملحق رقم : 07. *

وثيقة في اغتصاب ابن السقاء -قيّم دولة بن جمهور- لمال بيت المسلمين في قرطبة.[1]

[illegible]

(*) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

ملحـــــق رقـــم : 08.

نموذج لوثيقة تحبيس[1] (القرن4هـ/10م).

[1] .174-171:

[illegible]

ملحـــــق رقـــم : 09.

وثيقة تحبيس غرناطية[1] مؤرخة بعام (856هـ/1452م).

((... [illegible] ...)).

(1) [illegible] 15-14 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 215.

ملحق رقم : 10.

مقالة مفيدة في الأحباس لقاضي الجماعة بقرطبة.
أبي عبدالله محمد بن حمدين[1] (القرن5هـ/11م)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 400-399 [illegible] 125.

(2) [illegible] 302 [illegible] 908 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 215.

ملحق رقم : **11.**

وثيقة وقف السلطان قاتيباي في عهد المماليك(648-923هـ/1250-1517م) على ذريته.[1]


ثم بعد ذلك فان مولانا المقام الشريف المنوه باسمه الشريف اعلاه وقف
على اخته الستر المصونة الحجبة الكبرى خوند [illegible]
الاميري الشرفي جانباي ايام حياتهما ومن توفي منهما انتقل نصيبه
من بعدهما على اولادهما واولاد اولادهما وذريتهما ونسلهما وعقبهما
يستقل به الواحد منهم اذا انفرد ويشترك فيه الاثنان فما فوقهما
الاجتماع بالسوية بينهم ومن توفي منهم واستقر نصيبه لمن [illegible]
والانثى في ذلك سواء الدرجة العليا والسفلى في ذلك سواء

(1) [illegible] 648-923هـ/1250-1517م [illegible] 1980، [illegible]: 77.

قائمة المصادر والمراجع

أولا: الوثائق والنوازل.

أ- المخطوطة:

- 1 [illegible] 883 [illegible] /1478 [illegible] 1336 [illegible].
- 2 [illegible] 606 [illegible] /1207 [illegible] 1364 [illegible].
- 3 [illegible] 914 [illegible] /1508 [illegible] 1216 [illegible].

ب- المطبوعة:

- 1 [illegible] 883 [illegible] /1478 [illegible] 2002 [illegible].
- 2 [illegible] 734 [illegible] /1332 [illegible] 1988 [illegible].
- 3 [illegible] 520 [illegible] /1126 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1.
- 4 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 2.
- 5 [illegible] 486 [illegible] /1073 [illegible] 1983 [illegible].
- 6 [illegible] 790 [illegible] /1388 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 4.
- 7 [illegible] 734 [illegible] /1332 [illegible] 1989 [illegible].
- 8 [illegible] 399 [illegible] /1005 [illegible] 1983 [illegible].
- 9 [illegible] 914 [illegible] /1508 [illegible] 1981 [illegible].

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

ثانيا: المصادر العربية وكتب الحسبة.

أ- المصادر العربية:

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible]

6- [illegible]

7- [illegible]

8- [illegible]

9- [illegible]

10- [illegible]

11- [illegible]

12- [illegible]

13- [illegible]

14- [illegible]

15- [illegible]

16- [illegible]

[illegible] 2002، 2.

17- [illegible] 1978.

18- [illegible] 456/1063 [illegible].

19- [illegible] 1998.

20- [illegible] 954/1547 [illegible].

21- [illegible] 488/1095 [illegible] 1989، 1.

22- [illegible] 627/1229 [illegible] 1988.

23- [illegible] 469/1076 [illegible] 1995.

24- [illegible] 581/1185 [illegible] 1989.

25- [illegible] 272/885 [illegible] 1988، 1.

26- [illegible] 361/971 [illegible] 1989، 1.

27- [illegible] 1904.

28- [illegible] 776/1374 [illegible] 1973، 2.

29- [illegible] 1980، 3.

30- [illegible] 1983.

31- [illegible] 808/1405 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1996.

32- [illegible] 2001.

33- [illegible] 575/ [illegible] 179 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1.

34- [illegible] 1992.

35- [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 4.

36- [illegible] 390/ [illegible] 999 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 1.

37- [illegible] 1990.

38- [illegible] 894/ [illegible] 1488 [illegible] 1992.

39- [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 3.

40- [illegible] 490/ [illegible] 1096 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 1.

41- [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1980.

42- [illegible] 224/ [illegible] 838 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1.

43- [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 4.

44- [illegible] 1963.

45- [illegible] 790/ [illegible] 1388 [illegible]

46- [illegible] 204/ [illegible] 819 [illegible] 1973.

47- [illegible] 1995.

48- [illegible] 643/ [illegible] 1245 [illegible]

49- [illegible] 599/ [illegible] 1202 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1.

50- [illegible] 310/922 [illegible] 1997.

51- [illegible] 520/126 [illegible] 1289/1935.

52- [illegible] 1959.

53- [illegible]

54- [illegible] 505/111 [illegible] 1348.

55- [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1.

56- [illegible] 799/396 [illegible] 1972.

57- [illegible] 1989.

58- [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 1.

59- [illegible] 403/1012 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1.

60- [illegible] 544/1159 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 2.

61- [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1.

62- [illegible] 630/1232 [illegible] 1994.

63- [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1.

64- [illegible] 1960.

65- [illegible] 891/1486 [illegible] 1985.

66- [illegible] 367/977 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1.

67- [illegible] 751/1350 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 1.

68- [illegible] 1996.

69- [illegible] 774/1372 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

70- [illegible] 275/877 [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

71- [illegible] 179/790 [illegible]

72- [illegible] 450/1058 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

73- [illegible] 1998 [illegible]

74- [illegible] 712/1312 [illegible] 1983 [illegible]

75- [illegible] 647/1249 [illegible] 1998 [illegible]

76- [illegible] 1997 [illegible]

77- [illegible]

78- [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

79- [illegible] 380/995 [illegible] 1987 [illegible]

80- [illegible] 1041/1631 [illegible]

81- [illegible] 1988 [illegible]

82- [illegible] 845/1451 [illegible]

83- [illegible] 1968 [illegible]

84- [illegible] 1314 [illegible] 1973 [illegible]

85- [illegible] 8/14 [illegible] 1983 [illegible]

86- [illegible] 914/1508 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

87- [illegible] 1347هـ/1918م).

ب- كتب الحسبة:

01- [illegible] 1937م.

02- [illegible] 6هـ/12م) [illegible] (د.ت).

03- [illegible] 5هـ/11م) [illegible] (د.ت).

04- [illegible] 1094هـ/683م) [illegible] 1971م.

ثــالــثــا: الــمــراجـــــــع الــعــربــيـــــــة.

01- [illegible] 1999م. ط.3.

02- [illegible] 1974م.

03- [illegible] 1986م.

04- [illegible] (د.ت).

05- [illegible] 2000م. ط.1.

06- [illegible] 1981م. ط.1.

07- [illegible] 1998م.

08- [illegible] (د.ت). ط.5.

09- [illegible] 648-923هـ/1250-1517م [illegible] 1980م.

10- [illegible] 1987م.

11- [illegible] 1989م.

12- [illegible] 1998م. ط.1.

13- [illegible] 1993م. ط.2.

14- [illegible] 1998م. ط.1.

15- [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

16- [illegible] 1986 [illegible]

17- [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

18- [illegible]

19- [illegible]

20- [illegible] 1978 [illegible]

21- [illegible]

22- [illegible] 1965 [illegible]

23- [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

24- [illegible]

25- [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

26- [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

27- [illegible] 1992 [illegible]

28- [illegible] 1987 [illegible]

29- [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

30- [illegible] 2003 [illegible]

31- [illegible] 1986 [illegible]

32- [illegible] 510-546 [illegible] 1988 [illegible]

33- [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

34- [illegible] 1987 [illegible]

35- [illegible] 1977 [illegible]

36- [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

37- [illegible] 1993 [illegible]

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

38- [illegible] 1976 [illegible]

39- [illegible] 1982 [illegible]

40- [illegible]
41- [illegible] 1967.
42- [illegible] 1995. [illegible] 1.
43- [illegible] 1981.
44- [illegible] 1981.
45- [illegible] 1991.
46- [illegible] 1998.
47- [illegible] 1992. [illegible] 2.
48- [illegible] 1986.
49- [illegible] 1999. [illegible] 1.
50- [illegible] 1985.
51- [illegible] 1987.
52- [illegible] 1999.
53- [illegible] 2000.
54- [illegible] 2000. [illegible] 1.
55- [illegible] 1973. [illegible] 4.
56- [illegible] 1998. [illegible] 1.
57- [illegible] (356-422) [illegible] 1997.
58- [illegible] 1997.
59- [illegible]
60- [illegible] 1994. [illegible] 1.
61- [illegible]
62- [illegible]

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

63- [illegible]

64- [illegible] 1982. .1.
65- [illegible] 1995.
66- [illegible] 1993. .1.
67- [illegible] 1983. .1.
68- [illegible] 1996.
69- [illegible] 1990.
70- [illegible]
71- [illegible] 2000. .1.
72- [illegible] 2003. .1.
73- [illegible]
74- [illegible] 2003.
75- [illegible] 1964. .3.
76- [illegible]
77- [illegible] 1991. .7.
78- [illegible] 1989.
79- [illegible] 1997. .1.
80- [illegible] 1967. .1.
81- [illegible] 1997. .4.
82- [illegible] 1997. 2.
83- [illegible] 1991.
84- [illegible] 1417.
85- [illegible] 2001. .1.
86- [illegible] 1992. .3.
87- [illegible] 2000. .8.
88- [illegible] 1998.
89- [illegible] 1989.
90- [illegible] 2000.

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91- [illegible] 1989.
92- [illegible] 1971. .1.

93- [illegible] 1973 م. ص.3.
94- [illegible] (د.ت).
95- [illegible] 2000 م. ص.1.
96- [illegible] 1984 م. ص.1.
97- [illegible] 1996 م. ص.2.
98- [illegible] 1991 م.
99- [illegible] 1992 م. ص.7.
100- [illegible] (د.ت).
101- [illegible] 1993 م.
102- [illegible] 1997 م.
103- [illegible] 1995 م.
104- [illegible] 1993 م. ص.4.
105- [illegible] 1973 م. ص.2.
106- [illegible] 1970 م.
107- [illegible] 1983 م.
108- [illegible] 1991 م. ص.1.
109- [illegible] 1981 م.
110- [illegible] 1993 م. ص.2.
111- [illegible] 1996 م.
112- [illegible] 2002 م.
113- [illegible] 1988 م.
114- [illegible] 1992 م. ص.1.
115- [illegible] 1986 م.

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

116- [illegible] 2000 م.
117- [illegible] (د.ت).
118- [illegible] 1999 م. ص.1.
119- [illegible] 1999 م. ص.1.

رابعا: المراجع المعرّبة.

01- [illegible]

02- [illegible] 1990م.

03- [illegible] 1979م. ص.8.

04- [illegible] 1995م.

05- [illegible] 1998م.

06- [illegible] 1977م.

07- [illegible]

08- [illegible] 1993م.

09- [illegible] 1999م.

10- [illegible] 1981م.

11- [illegible] 1969م. ص.2.

12- [illegible] 1993م.

خامسا: المقالات العربية.

01- [illegible] 1960م.

02- [illegible] 1963م.

03- [illegible] 2002م.

04- [illegible] 1983م.

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

05- [illegible] 1986م.

06- [illegible] 2000م.

07- [illegible] 1966م.

-08 [illegible] 1987.
-09 [illegible] 1983-1982.
-10 [illegible] 2004.
-11 [illegible]
-12 [illegible] 1983.
-13 [illegible] 1994.
-14 [illegible] 1963.
-15 [illegible] 1998.
-16 [illegible]
-17 [illegible] 1983.
-18 [illegible] 2001.
-19 [illegible] 1980.
-20 [illegible] 1999.
-21 [illegible] (24-23) [illegible] 2000.
-22 [illegible] 1988.
-23 [illegible] 1978.

سادسا: المقـــــالات المعربيـــــة.

-01 [illegible] 1999.

-02 [illegible] 1999.

-03 [illegible] 1999.

-04 [illegible] 1999.

-05 [illegible] 1999.

-06 [illegible] (4-2) [illegible] 1999.

سابعا: الرسائل والأطروحات.

01 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 1987.

02 [illegible] 2004/2003.

-03 [illegible] (1031-756/1422-138) [illegible] 2001-2000/1422-1421.

-04 [illegible] (138-1422/756-1031) [illegible] 1995-1994.

ثـامـنـا : الـكـتـب الأجـنـبـيـة و المقـالات.

أ- الكتب الأجنبية:

01- *Altamira (Dan Rafael), histoire d'Espagne, librairie Armand colin Paris,1931.*

02- *Art (Haffening), wakf, Ensclobitdy of islam, Vol; IV, London,1934.*

03- *Auroy (Fontaine), La civilisation des arabes, Paris, 1996.*

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08-*Dozy (R), Histoire des Musulmans d'Espagne jusqu à la conquête de l'Andalousie par les almoravides, revue et mise à jour par provençal, Tome III Librairie et Imprimerie leyde 1932.*

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10- *Edmund (Clifford), les dynasties musulmanes,Edinburgh presses Universitaires de France, Paris,1980.*

11- *Glick.F,(Thomas), islamic and christian Spain in the early middle ages: comparative perspective on social and cultural formation, princeton, nj: Princeton, university press,1979.*

12- *Guichard (Pierre), Structures Sociales "Orientales et Occidentales" dons L'Espagne Musulmane, La Haye, Paris, 1977.*

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15-*Maurice (Lombard), L'islam dans sa première grandeur, préface de Hichem Djait, flammarion, Paris, 1971.*

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17- *Provençal (Levi), inscriptions arabes d'Espagne, Paris, 1931.*

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فهـــــــــا رس
الـــبحــــــث

أولا- فهرس الآيات القرآنية.
ثانيا- فهرس الأحاديث النبوية الشريفة.
ثالثا- فهرس الأعلام.
رابعا- فهرس الأماكن.
خامسا- فهرس الموضوعات.

أولا- فهرس الآيات القرآنية.*

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ثانيا- فهرس الأحاديث النبوية الشريفة.

ثالثا - فهرس الأعلام

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فهارس البحث.

رابعا- فهرس الأماكن

خامسا- فهرس الموضوعات.

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